

HISTORY IV

025

26/07/2023 2:00 PM – 5:00 PM



ADVANCED LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2022-2023

SUBJECT: HISTORY IV

PAPER IV: HISTORY OF EUROPE AND THE REST OF THE WORLD

COMBINATIONS:

- HISTORY –ECONOMICS-GEOGRAPHY (**HEG**)
- HISTORY-ECONOMICS-LITERATURE IN ENGLISH (**HEL**)
- HISTORY-GEOGRAPHY- LITERATURE IN ENGLISH (**HGL**)

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1) Write your names and index number on your answer booklet as they appear on your registration form and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional answer sheets if provided.
- 2) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.
- 3) This paper consists of **TWO** sections: **A** and **B**.

Section A: Attempt all questions. **(50 marks)**

This section is made up of short answer questions.

Section B: Attempt any two questions. **(50 marks)**

This section is made up of essay type questions and should be answered in essay form.

- 4) Use only a **blue** or **black** pen.

SECTION A: ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS. (50 marks)

- 1) Explain briefly the influence of Athenian democracy on modern world democracy. **(5 marks)**
- 2) Explain briefly how Rwanda benefited from early Roman civilization. **(5 marks)**
- 3) List any five pillars of Islam. **(5 marks)**
- 4) Explain any five rights of man and citizen as laid down by the National assembly in France in August 1789. **(5 marks)**
- 5) Mention any five factors that led to the downfall of the Ottoman Empire. **(5 marks)**
- 6) List any five of Wilson's fourteen points. **(5 marks)**
- 7) Mention five national instruments for human Rights promotion and protection. **(5 marks)**
- 8) As Rwandans, what five useful lessons on self-reliance could we learn from Julius Nyerere of Tanzania? **(5 marks)**
- 9) What are the five categories of courts that make up the Rwandan judicial system? **(5 marks)**
- 10) Explain briefly how the American war of independence led to the outbreak of the French revolution. **(5 marks)**

SECTION B: ATTEMPT TWO QUESTIONS ONLY. (50 marks)

- 11) To what extent was the catholic church responsible for the outbreak of the French Revolution of 1789? **(25 marks)**
- 12) Determine the consequences of the first World War. **(25 marks)**
- 13) Analyse the implementation of the policy of decentralization in Rwanda. **(25 marks)**

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